

# Philosophy

Time : 2:30 Hours

Marks : 80

Roll No.

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## HSSC (12<sup>th</sup>) 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual 2022

پرچہ (II) Paper

اشیائی Subjective

(امیدوار خود پر کرے)

## فلاسفہ

وقت : 2:30 گھنٹے

نمبر : 80

Note:- Section B is compulsory. Attempt any three (3) questions from Section C. حصہ دوم لازمی ہے۔ حصہ سوم میں سے کوئی سے تین سوالات کے جوابات لکھئے۔

### SECTION-B

(8x2=16)

2. Write short answers to any Eight (8) parts.

- Define Logic.
- Define Aesthetic.
- What is the meaning of Greek word "Logos"?
- Who wrote the "Dictionary of Philosophy"?
- Define Inductive Logic.
- Define Inference.
- What is "Body Language"?
- Define Global Village.
- Define Illusion.
- How did Plato define Fallacy?
- How did Irving Copi define Fallacy?
- Who wrote book "The Prince"?

3. Write short answers to any Eight (8) parts. (8x2=16)

- Define fallacy of appeal to force.
- Define fallacy of appeal to pity.
- What is fallacy of equivocation?
- Define predicate.
- Define copula.
- Define subaltern.
- Define contrary.
- What is law of identity?
- Define syllogism.
- What is mediate inference?
- What is major term?
- What is middle term?

4. Write short answers to any Nine (9) parts. (9x2=18)

- Who presented the 4<sup>th</sup> figure in syllogism?
- Define Venn Diagram.
- What are variables?
- Define Argument.
- What is law of causation?
- Define Scientific Generalization.
- Define Enumeration.
- What is general conclusion?
- Define inductive leap.
- Define Explanation.
- What is scientific explanation?
- What is probability?
- What is infictive proposition?

### SECTION-C (Each question carries 10 Marks)

- Write a note on the importance of logic.
- Write a note on the important uses of language.
- What are categorical propositions? Write comprehensive note on them.
- Write a comprehensive note on the rules of syllogism.
- Describe the characteristics of Hypothesis in detail.
- منطق کی اہمیت پر نوٹ لکھئے۔
- زبان کے اہم استعمالات پر نوٹ لکھئے۔
- مقتولی قضیے کیا ہیں؟ ان پر جامع نوٹ لکھئے۔
- قیاس کے قواعد پر جامع نوٹ لکھئے۔
- منفروضے کی خصوصیات وضاحت سے بیان کیجئے۔

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UNCELED